

TITLE 21 - FOOD AND DRUGS
CHAPTER 13 - DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION AND CONTROL
SUBCHAPTER I - CONTROL AND ENFORCEMENT
PART B - AUTHORITY TO CONTROL; STANDARDS AND SCHEDULES
812. Schedules of controlled substances.

- (1) Schedule I. -
 - (A) The drug or other substance has a high potential for abuse.
 - (B) The drug or other substance has no currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States.
 - (C) There is a lack of accepted safety for use of the drug or other substance under medical supervision.

- (2) Schedule II. -
 - (A) The drug or other substance has a high potential for abuse.
 - (B) The drug or other substance has a currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States or a currently accepted medical use with severe restrictions.
 - (C) Abuse of the drug or other substances may lead to severe psychological or physical dependence.

- (3) Schedule III. -
 - (A) The drug or other substance has a potential for abuse less than the drugs or other substances in schedules I and II.
 - (B) The drug or other substance has a currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States.
 - (C) Abuse of the drug or other substance may lead to moderate or low physical dependence or high psychological dependence.

- (4) Schedule IV. -
 - (A) The drug or other substance has a low potential for abuse relative to the drugs or other substances in schedule III.
 - (B) The drug or other substance has a currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States.
 - (C) Abuse of the drug or other substance may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence relative to the drugs or other substances in schedule III.

- (5) Schedule V. -
 - (A) The drug or other substance has a low potential for abuse relative to the drugs or other substances in schedule IV.
 - (B) The drug or other substance has a currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States.
 - (C) Abuse of the drug or other substance may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence relative to the drugs or other substances in schedule IV.

(c) Initial schedules of controlled substances Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V shall, unless and until amended (FOOTNOTE 1) pursuant to section 811 of this title, consist of the following drugs or other substances, by whatever official name, common or usual name, chemical name, or brand name designated:
(FOOTNOTE 1) Revised schedules are published in the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 1308 of Title 21, Food and Drugs.

DEA SCHEDULE I

- (a) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

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| (1) Acetylmethadol. | (22) Etonitazene. |
| (2) Allyprodine. | (23) Etoxidine. |
| (3) Alphacetylmethadol. or "Alphacetylmethadol." | (24) Furethidine. |
| (4) Alphameprodine. | (25) Hydroxypethidine. |
| (5) Alphamethadol. | (26) Ketobemidone. |
| (6) Benzethidine. | (27) Levomoramide. |
| (7) Betacetylmethadol. | (28) Levophenacymorphan. |
| (8) Betameprodine. | (29) Morpheridine. |
| (9) Betamethadol. | (30) Noracymethadol. |
| (10) Betaprodine. | (31) Norlevorphanol. |
| (11) Clonitazene. | (32) Normethadone. |
| (12) Dextromoramide. | (33) Norpipanone. |
| (13) Dextrorphan. | (34) Phenadoxone. |
| (14) Diampromide. | (35) Phenampromide. |
| (15) Diethylthiambutene. | (36) Phenomorphan. |
| (16) Dimenoxadol. | (37) Phenoperidine. |
| (17) Dimepheptanol. | (38) Piritramide. |
| (18) Dimethylthiambutene. | (39) Propheptazine. |
| (19) Dioxaphetyl butyrate. | (40) Properidine. |
| (20) Dipipanone. | (41) Racemoramide. |
| (21) Ethylmethylthiambutene. | (42) Trimeperidine. |

- (b) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following opium derivatives, heir salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

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| (1) Acetorphine. | (12) Methyl-desorphine. |
| (2) Acetyldihydrocodeine. | (13) Methylhydromorphone. |
| (3) Benzylmorphine. | (14) Morphine methylbromide. |
| (4) Codeine methylbromide. | (15) Morphine methylsulfonate. |
| (5) Codeine-N-Oxide. | (16) Morphine-N-Oxide. |
| (6) Cyprenorphine. | (17) Myrophine. |
| (7) Desomorphine. | (18) Nicocodeine. |
| (8) Dihydromorphone. | (19) Nicomorphine. |
| (9) Etorphine. | (20) Normorphine. |
| (10) Heroin. | (21) Pholcodine. |
| (11) Hydromorphanol. | (22) Thebacon. |

(c) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation, which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, or which contains any of their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

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| (1) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine. | (10) Marihuana. |
| (2) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine. | (11) Mescaline. |
| (3) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine. | (12) Peyote. |
| (4) Bufotenine. | (13) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate. |
| (5) Diethyltryptamine. | (14) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate. |
| (6) Dimethyltryptamine. | (15) Psilocybin. |
| (7) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine. | (16) Psilocyn. |
| (8) Ibogaine. | (17) Tetrahydrocannabinols. |
| (9) Lysergic acid diethylamide. | |

DEA SCHEDULE II

(a) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following substances whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

- (1) Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate.
- (2) Any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to in clause (1), except that these substances shall not include the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium.
- (3) Opium poppy and poppy straw.
- (4) coca (FOOTNOTE 3) leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the substances referred to in this paragraph.
(FOOTNOTE 3) So in original. Probably should be capitalized.

(b) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

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| (1) Alphaprodine. | (13) Moramide-Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1- diphenylpropane-carboxylic acid. |
| (2) Anileridine. | (14) Pethidine. |
| (3) Bezitramide. | (15) Pethidine-Intermediate-A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine. |
| (4) Dihydrocodeine. | (16) Pethidine-Intermediate-B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate. |
| (5) Diphenoxylate. | (17) Pethidine-Intermediate-C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid. |
| (6) Fentanyl. | (18) Phenazocine. |
| (7) Isomethadone. | (19) Piminodine. |
| (8) Levomethorphan. | (20) Racemethorphan. |
| (9) Levorphanol. | (21) Racemorphan. |
| (10) Metazocine. | |
| (11) Methadone. | |
| (12) Methadone-Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4,4-diphenyl butane. | |

- (c) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any injectable liquid which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers.

DEA SCHEDULE III

- (a) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:
- (1) Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers.
 - (2) Phenmetrazine and its salts.
 - (3) Any substance (except an injectable liquid) which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers.
 - (4) Methylphenidate.
- (b) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system:
- (1) Any substance which contains any quantity of a derivative of barbituric acid, or any salt of a derivative of barbituric acid.
 - (2) Chorexadol.
 - (3) Glutethimide.
 - (4) Lysergic acid.
 - (5) Lysergic acid amide.
 - (6) Methyprylon.
 - (7) Phencyclidine.
 - (8) Sulfondiethylmethane.
 - (9) Sulfonethylmethane.
 - (10) Sulfonmethane.
- (c) Nalorphine.
- (d) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of any of the following narcotic drugs, or any salts thereof:
- (1) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per 100 milliliters or not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with an equal or greater quantity of an isoquinoline alkaloid of opium.
 - (2) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per 100 milliliters or not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, non-narcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.
 - (3) Not more than 300 milligrams of dihydrocodeinone per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams per dosage unit, with a fourfold or greater quantity of an isoquinoline alkaloid of opium.
 - (4) Not more than 300 milligrams of dihydrocodeinone per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.
 - (5) Not more than 1.8 grams of dihydrocodeine per 100 milliliters or not more than 90 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.
 - (6) Not more than 300 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 milliliters or not more than 15 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.

- (7) Not more than 500 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams, or not more than 25 milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.
- (8) Not more than 50 milligrams of morphine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts.

(e) Anabolic steroids.

DEA SCHEDULE IV

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| (1) Barbitol | (7) Meprobamate |
| (2) Chloral betaine | (8) Methylphenobarbital |
| (3) Chloral hydrate | (9) Paraldehyde |
| (4) Ethchlorvynol | (10) Petrichloral |
| (5) Ethinamate | (11) Phenobarbital |
| (6) Methohexital | |

DEA SCHEDULE V

Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following limited quantities of narcotic drugs, which shall include one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

- (1) Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams.
- (2) Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams.
- (3) Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams.
- (4) Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.
- (5) Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams.